## SECTION 3: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS OF

### ALL THREE GROUPS

BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BUSINESS LEADERS, FACULTY AND STUDENTS

#### INTRODUCTION

THE BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH OF THE THREE GROUPS FOR 2003 WILL BE PRESENTED. A COMPARISON TO THE EARLIER RESPECTIVE DEMOGRAPHICS WILL ALSO BE GIVEN. THE QUESTION ON ETHICS IS PRESENTED BEFORE THE DEMOGRAPHICS. THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BUSINESS LEADERS, FACULTY AND STUDENTS WILL THEN BE DISCUSSED.

ALTHOUGH NOT A DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTION, THE QUESTION CONCERNING HAVEN TAKEN AN ETHICS CLASS, ITS INFORMATION IS PRESENTED IN THIS SECTION. TABLE 3A REVEALS THAT BUSINESS LEADERS WERE MORE LIKELY TO HAVE TAKEN THE ETHICS COURSE THAN THE CURRENT COLLEGE OF BUSINESS STUDENTS. THE STUDENTS WERE THE LEAST LIKELY TO HAVE HAD SUCH A COURSE.

TABLE 3A. PERCENT IN EACH GROUP HAVING TAKEN AN ETHICS OR MORAL PHILOSOPHY COURSE

TABLE 3A PERCENT ETHICS OR MORAL PHILOSOPHY	IN EACH GRO COURSE	OUP HAVING	TAKEN AN
	Percent Sayin	g Yes	
	Business Leaders	Faculty	Students
Have you ever taken an ethics or moral philosophy course?	56%	51%	36%
	(n=66)	(n=266)	(n=1003)

SOURCE: 2003 STUDY OF ETHICS

### DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

#### **BUSINESS LEADERS**

AS SHOWN IN TABLE 3B, IN 2003 AN OVERWHELMING PERCENTAGE OF THE RESPONDENTS WERE MALE, 92%. EVEN THOUGH BEST LISTS OF ARIZONA RANDOMLY SELECTED THE SAMPLE OF LARGE COMPANIES, NONE OF THE RESPONDENTS COMPANIES EMPLOYED MORE THAN 900 PERSONS. THE AVERAGE WAS IN THE 700 RANGE. THE TWO STATES WITH THE LARGEST NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS WERE CALIFORNIA AND ILLINOIS, 14% AND 11%. ALMOST HALF OF THE RESPONDENTS WERE CEOS, IN THE SERVICE SECTOR AND HAD A MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING BACKGROUND.

THE PERCENTAGE OF RESPONDENTS IN 1983 IDENTIFYING
THEMSELVES AS CEOS WAS VERY CLOSE TO THE
2003 PERCENTAGE. NO INFORMATION WAS REPORTED IN THE 1988
ARTICLE ABOUT BUSINESS LEADERS.

## TABLE 3B.-1 DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RESPONDING BUSINESS LEADERS

		ESPONDING		of the Study			
Demograph	ic Characteris	tics	2003	•	1988	1983	
Gender					'	•	
	Male		92%				
	Females		8%				
			100%	6 (n=63)			
			'		•		
Approxima	te Number of I	Employees					
50			11%				
500			22%				
600			11%				
700			11%				
800			22%				
900			22%				
			99%ï	¿½ (n=9)			
					•	•	
State in whi	ch you work						
Alabama			2				
CA			14				
Colorado			2				
Connecticut			2				
Florida			3				
Georgia			3				
Illinois			11				
Indiana			6				
Iowa			2				
Kentucky			2				
Louisiana			3				
MA			2				
Maryland			2				
MI			6				
Minnesota			3				
MO			2				
Nebraska		2					
New Jersey		3					
New York		5					
NC		3					
Ohio		6					
PA		5					
SC		2					
South Dakot	a	2					
Tennessee		2					$\neg$
Texas		6					$\neg$
		101% (1	n=66)				

# TABLE 3B-2 DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RESPONDING USINESS LEADERS

	Year of the Study			
Demographic Characteristics	2003	1988	1983	
CEO	47%		69%	
President	20%			
Vice President	20%		14%	
Other	14%		17%	
	101% (n=64)		100% (n=119)	
Largest General Area of Your Bu	siness			
Services	44%			
Manufacturing	30%			
Agriculture/Construction	8%			
Transportation	12%			
US/Global/North America	5%			
	99% (n=61)			
			•	
Functional Area in Which You H	ave Primarily Worked	?		
Management	33%			
Marketing	18%			
Finance	13%			
Operations	27%			
Other	8%			
	99% (n=58)			

DEMOCDABILIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

Source: Ïċ 1/2Ïċ 1/2Ïċ 1/2Ïċ 1/2Ïċ 1/2Ïċ 1/2 2003 Study of Ethics

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SOURCE: 2003 STUDY OF ETHICS

### **FACULTY**

IN 2003, THREE FOURTHS OF THE FACULTY RESPONDENTS WERE MALE. THE LARGEST RESPONDING GROUP WAS FACULTY. ABOUT HALF WERE FROM REGIONAL UNIVERSITIES WITH MASTERS PROGRAMS. ABOUT 4 IN 10 WERE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION OR MANAGEMENT. ALL OF THE RESPONDENTS IN 2003 WERE FROM AACSB ACCREDITED SCHOOLS. ONLY 43% OF THE 1989 RESPONDENTS WERE FROM AACSB SCHOOLS. NOTE THAT THERE ARE MANY MISSING VALUES IN THIS DATA SINCE NOT ALL FACULTY RECEIVED A QUESTIONNAIRE WITH THE CORRECT DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS ON IT. IN 1989, ALMOST THE SAME PERCENTAGE OF FACULTY RESPONDED AS IN 2003. 53% TO 52%.

# TABLE 3C. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RESPONDING FACULTY

TABLE 3C. DEM OF THE RESPONDING FACU	DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS NG FACULTY		
Year of the Study			
Demographic Characteristics	2003	1989	
Gender		'	
Male	75%		
Female	25%		
	100%ïċ½		
	(n=264)		
Title			
Dean	39%	27%	
Associate Dean	9%		
Faculty	52%	53%	
Chairpersons	0%	20%	
	100% (n=151)	100% (n=445)	
General Nature of their Univer	sities		
Regional U.ïċ½ Undergraduate Only	9%		
Regional U. with Masters	52%		
Doctoral Granting	40%		
	100% (n=90)		
		•	
General Area of teaching			
Accounting	11%		
Business Administration	13%		
Management	30%		
Ethics and/or Law	6%		
Management Information	6%		
Economics	11%		
Other	4%		
Finance	7		
Marketing	13%		
	100% (n=202)		
AACSB Accredited	100%	43%	
AACSD ACCITURED	10070	73/0	

Source: Ïċ ½ziċ ½ziċ ½ziċ ½ziċ ½ziċ ½ 2003 Study of Ethics

SOURCE: 2003 STUDY OF ETHICS

**STUDENTS** 

IN 2003, OVER HALF OF THE STUDENTS WERE MALE COMPARED TO 49% IN 1995. THERE WERE A LOWER PERCENTAGE OF SENIOR STUDENTS IN 2003 COMPARED TO 1995, 39% TO 47%. THE VAST MAJORITY IN BOTH YEARS WAS COLLEGE OF BUSINESS MAJORS.

# TABLE 3D. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RESPONDING STUDENTS

	Year of the Study		
Demographic Characteristics	2003	1995	
Gender	•		
Male	54%	49%	
Female	46%	51%	
	100% (n=1002)	100% (n=191)	
Year in School Freshman/Sophomore Junior/Senior Senior/graduate school	3% 48% 39% 100% (n=1009)	8% 45% 47% \$ 100% (n=191)	
Major			
College of Business	98%	90%	
Other	2%	10%	
	100% (n=995)	100% (n=191)	

SOURCE: 2003 STUDY OF ETHICS